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# **UDGET FOR ALL**

Government is proposing to invest millions of dollars in major infrastructure projects over the coming year to propel the economy further along the current path to recovery and to support the key objective of poverty alleviation.

"We will be concentrating primarily on the construction," Prime Minister and Minister of Finance, Dr. Kenny D. Anthony, told the House of Assembly on Tuesday, April 8. as he presented an expansionary \$861.3 million budget for the 2003-2004 fiscal year.

"Our focus will be on housing and road construction as these are significant employment generating sectors," the Prime Minister added. "Our goal will be to spread these employment opportunities islandwide."

)r. Kenny D. Anthony Iget for 2003 - 2004. After the steep decline of 2001 when output fell by 4.6 per cent as

a direct consequence of a global recession and the September terrorist attacks on America, the economy bounced back last year with a modest but encouraging 0.1 per cent growth.

The turn-around was driven primarily by a recovery in banana production, significant expansion in manufacturing and communications, and a modest recovery in tourist arrivals.

Against a backdrop of "caution and uncertainty" in the global economy which has a profound impact on St Lucia, Dr Anthony said Government has a responsibility to take the lead role in stimulating economic activity "in periods of turbulence and uncertainty".

The capital side of the budget – totalling \$348.8 million which is primarily going towards developing the infrastructure – represents a



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Life, so the saying ç you make it. Succe basically boils dowr choices at the right

Through two excit being financed by t (EU) through its programme, Govordinary St. Lucians opportunity to make respect to two basic employment.

Imagine receiving repayment obligatio the first decisive st a roof over your he similar amount with to help you establis to provide for yours

It's an unprecedent probably sounds to But that's exactly every St. Lucian un Housing Facility ar Programme.

The full \$30 million | another compone further build the c; private sector to ass of "engine of growth

These initiatives, ui history of St. Lucia about the empow Lucians, especially longing for to make lives. EU Ambassac Caloghirou, has prai of St. Lucia for co bold initiatives.

"The Government o in place mechanis major role in provic opportunity and the their own ideas businesses, and cri for themselves and f them," he says.

In the final analysis effective governr sing is receiving ion. Government is ming year to launch igle largest housing dertaken in St Lucia.

Estate involves the nomes on an 89 acre lousing Corporation. e set aside for public rested in acquiring a , the NHC will be oject at Black Bay, 126 housing lots will

Labour Government g on "what is perhaps and comprehensive programme ever aken in St Lucia."

In Road Development y underway and to be ases, repaving of the x Fort highway loel Street to Cul-de-Sac to Barre de L'isle year.

ench-funded Tertiary project, under which d will be rehabilitated cost of \$33 million. d south of the island



Prime Minister Dr. Kenny Anthony announced that Government will be embarking on a very ambitious and comprehensive road development programme for St Lucia.

# **POSITIONS AT BORDELAIS**

vited from suitably qualified persons for appointment to the fol-Bordelais Correctional Facility, Ministry of Home Affairs and

#### )UNTANT I

**include:** Day to day maintenance of the books of accounts and ne Bordelais Correctional Facility; Ensuring that accurate records unting records are kept in order to provide timely financial data; ity's accounts with Treasury and makes necessary adjustments; *r*-to-day operations of purchases, payments by controlling paylers, contractors bills and utilities.

ge of \$25,852.73 - \$27,814.57 per annum (Grade 7)

#### K

**include:** Maintain balanced accounts on all items of revenue a monthly, quarterly and yearly basis; Processes salaries paid other paid employees; Maintain the Facility's imperest and staff system; Assist in the preparation of Estimates of Revenue and Bordelais Correctional Facility.

ge of \$14,082.37 - \$16,184.32 per annum (Grade 3) will be determined by the applicant's qualifications and experi-

## MAINTENANCE TECHNICIAN II, I Duties and tasks include.

General supervision and maintenance of the Bordelais Correctiona and maintenance of the mechanical, electrical and plumbing s building with a view to ensuring its continued operational effective recommendations for improvement where necessary; Ensurine adequate supply of oil and diesel for the generators.

Salary ranges are as follows:

Maintenance Technician II - \$28,515.09 - \$30,476.88 per annum Maintenance Technician I - \$22,209.60 - \$24,661.78 per annum The point of entry will be determined by the officer's qualificatior

#### INDUSTRIES MANAGER

#### Duties and tasks include

Generating contract work for the laundry and workshops with appropriate prici etc. Maintains contact with customers to ensure the smooth running of contract a accounting procedures for each work area, including internal invoicing for Engineering Shop for use in the Prison. Ensuring appropriate adherence to securil to tools and equipment, end of shift building searches, materials control, prison movement both receipt and delivery; Supervision of workforce and application of measures where necessary; Prepares compatible work plans to ensure workflow performance during daily activities.

Salary is in the range \$45 890 49 - \$47 782 15 per annum (Grac

cost containment, dir to stimulate ca programmes, ma collection, contain significantly reduc Anthony explained.

He made it clear predicated on the changes to the cu international situatior adverse change circumstances, it will to review our strateg adjustments."

Other highlights of th announcement that r taken on an Easterr Bank-linked proposa of a Value Added Ta reduction in corporation over the next three y excise tax on motor increase per year in

In addition, St Luc pensions from local s have to pay land and Arrears Payment Pla for another year, and introduced for a depubottles which are environmental proble votes during the on legislation to Privy Council as the of appeal.

so expect speedier ce, especially in ninal cases, as duces a series of to increase the urt system.

ation" is coming to rights as St Lucia bserve the year er 20, which is the f Child, as the Year aim is to heighten of children's issues c action.

ler Excellency Dame /, made these Tuesday, April 8, as r-long Throne Speech House of Assembly ally open the Second h Parliament.

#### COM and Economy

ormal effect to the ustice (CCJ) as the St t, will be brought to al early in the present CARICOM) states critical institution for ng of the soon-to-be-M Single Market and

'earlette pointed out, bility as small states /e, and even thrive, iodating international



Governor General Dame Pearlette Louisy delivering the throne speech .

Government plans to enact other laws supporting the CSME. They relate, among other things, to consumer protection, fair trading, aliens licensing, dumping and countervailing duties, and domestic financial services laws.

Establishment of a Criminal Division of the High Court, fundamental reform of the magistrates court system, and the use of Justices of the Peace (JPs) to resolve certain types of cases, are among proposals for improving the administration of justice.

Meantime, work is going on to modernize the island's civil law. A new Civil Code is expected to be drafted next year.

With the establishment of a Criminal Division, the High Court will be in a position



to try criminal cases throughout the year, instead of three times a year at the Assizes as is currently the case.

"Naturally, this initiative will require proper planning and adjustments on the part of all parties in the system but my Government is convinced that the merits of this approach will be appreciated and a vigorous effort will be made by all to implement this valuable initiative," Dame Pearlette said.

St Lucia was hoping to pursue judicial reform in conjunction with other members of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) with which it shares a common court system. However, lack of action has prompted the Government to proceed on its own.

#### Accountable Magistracy

"Constitutional responsibility for the management of the affairs of the District Court rests with the Executive and in obedience to its duties under our Constitution, my Government will continue to redouble its efforts to provide the people of St Lucia with a Magistrates Court that can deliver justice freely, fairly and in an efficient manner," Dame Pearlette said.

"My Government believes it is critical at this juncture that the District Courts Ordinance be reviewed with a view to its Government believ assist in dispensing ju of cases. For exampuncontested traffiobscene language; o etc.

Dame Pearlette annc relating to the Royal : will also be enactec parliamentary sessi continues its far-rea initiative.

Among the laws are a Bill, expected to be discussion before Parliament, and polic to discipline, governa

With regard to chil Pearlette noted that expressed concern al treated in St Lucia however, that the ca children is "at once collective responsibil with Government plan

"A society can itself civilized decency and does not take to ensure propof of the most vu midst. Amor vulnerable are

Government is using experienced legal dr region to come up wi laws to enhance the p Laws related to adop will also be examined

"A society cannot co or lay claim to decer does not take every proper protection of tl its midst. Among the our children," the Gov

The current parliamen see the introductic enhance St Lucia's c against international to prevent anyone fr al banana farmers of calling it quits. of the past decade, ing uncertainty ustry's future, were toll.

happened which ope to the farming eral. The St. Lucia latest of a series of tiatives since 1997 s making a strategic ar investment to the industry.

itiative would be on ustry to survive in the et that was emerging. apt to an environment I depend increasingly the efficiency and farms, rather than I treatment extended

IT after the launch of IT gency Recovery , farmers who were are making a steady ds. It's a remarkable wed confidence in the t single-handedly was modernization of St.

f our existence, the is climbed from about r to about 2,000 and time," says Hilary manager of the Culnana Emergency J). "Farmers are beginning to expand and to rehabilitate their fields because there is a general confidence that they have regained in the industry," adds La Force, whose unit is responsible for implementing the EC\$11 million redevelopment programme, being financed jointly by the Caribbean Development Bank (CDB) and the Government of St. Lucia.

The BERP incorporates recommendations of a Banana Industry Strategy Task Force, which conducted a detailed analysis of sector for the Government. The programme will run for three years in the first instance and has the following among its key objectives:

- Ensuring the long-term survival and international competitiveness of St. Lucia's banana industry, especially after 2008 when current European Union (EU) preferences come to an end;
- Restoring farmer confidence and improving their competencies in production, including through the use of the best available technology to achieve consistent fruit quality;
- Bringing back up production levels to satisfy current export market requirements; and
- Increasing revenue for farmers and the five existing banana companies.

While the present challenges are undoubtedly the toughest in the 40-year history of banana production in St. Lucia, it's certainly not the first time that the industry has found itself in a bind. A cursory glance through the industry's history clearly shows a recurring pattern of highs and lows down through the years.





#### Hilary LaForce: overseeing the transformation of bananas as head of BERU.

After peaking in the 1960s when there were some 14,000 active farmers, the 1970s saw the industry slip into a worrying decline which prompted serious discussion on the need to switch to alternative cash crops. However, just as the proposal was starting to gain momentum in the early 1980s, a saviour, happenstance, came to the rescue of the industry.

#### New Entrants in to Industry

The value of the British Pound – the currency in which the Windward Islands are paid for their banana exports – was soaring against other major international currencies. As a result, there was an unexpected cash windfall for farmers and the island as a whole, even though Windwards bananas at the time were not fetching the best prices on the British market.

Driven by the hope of making big money, scores of new entrants got into banana

"With lower prices nc have taken place in seriously consider be more efficient if we wik future," says LaForce Recovery Unit has cc that regard."

LaForce adds: "Corr liberalization of the BERU is seeking to i need to become r independent and to d can be more produ influence the price of in terms of productio

#### Banana Emerg

It's a theme Ministe Calixte George, also opening of the BEI launching of BERU m era in banana produ greater productivity a the sector," he saic globalisation and ma production has to e emphasizes increasi and greater capture (

Latin American 'dollaı Lucia's main compet



6 to 8 tonnes for St. e an advantage which /er have – access to labour for as low as

asing our yields from r acre," says LaForce. ur yields and become an achieve a bigger

-pronged strategy to Having succeeded to farmer confidence in s pressing ahead with gy, which ensures top elds in the quest for

rmers have improved hat there is optimum agro-ecological zones Mabouya, Canelles, griculture experts say e island for growing

Heart of the Cul-devill see a massive offr construction. A river vater from this source banana farmlands so



Damming works: An off-field irrigation system in the making to give farmers a ready supply of water for their fields.

that farmers can make on-farm connections. "In effect, farmers will have access to irrigation which will contribute immensely to improving their production and productivity," says LaForce.

The EU is contributing more than EC\$5
million towards this project, which involves
the construction of similar systems in the
other top banana producing regions. BERU
is helping farmers to get hooked-up by



footing 50 per cent of the bill and providing a loan to cover the remaining 50 per cent.

To improve the quality of banana plants, BERU is bringing in tissue culture from Israel. Close to a quarter million plants of the Williams, Valery and new Jaffa varieties will be distributed among 100-odd farmers in the coming months at the heavily subsidized price of \$1 per plant.

Some farmers are already tilling their lands – compliments of BERU — in anticipation of the arrival of the tissue culture. Tissue culture is a superior planting material, which is developed under strictly controlled conditions to allow banana plants to reach maturity in a disease-free environment.

The Williams and Valery varieties have proven to do very well under local conditions. Jaffa, which is a newly developed variety, is being introduced on an experimental basis to see the results. Just 12,000 Jaffa plants will be brought in.

BERU's first big assignment after being launched was helping with post-Tropical Storm Lilli rehabilitation of banana farms. The storm, which struck last September, wiped out about 25 per cent of the crop, which has had an adverse impact on this year's exports.

BERU has paid out over EC\$400,000 to farmers – at the rate of \$100 per acre – to assist with clearing and replanting of fields which were damaged. By the middle of this year, these fields should again be producing fruit for the market.



An On-Farm Connec 50 per cent of the farmers to an export market fc question we face is wh efficiently to increas

adds.

Despite the setbacks St. Lucia has retaine leading Windwards important point ofte general debate abou backbone of the su happens here wi consequences for the

BERU believes St. L consider diversificat reduce the heavy dej especially seeing tha that market will oc believes the effort sh at home.

"We have well over school," LaForce obs eats one banana a day an average of 2 000 bo is almost 70 tonnes f itself is a sizable ma farmers."

"There is potential tr adds. "Just recent Agriculture asked II Institute for Cooperat do a study of the reg preliminary report potential in the reg Antigua, Trinidad. We area and also the tou

BERU is planning a Bathis year. It's a ma

n thinking of setting ss but have kept ause you have a hat the banks will uest for a start-up

in this position, you wait anymore. pened up the right as part of its broadfight poverty and people across St.

Facility, launched opean Union (EU) stance, is making 15 million to help ians make their ome true. It joins the er small businessestablished by the abour government.

enterprises, we are ers, fishermen, the ladies who want to en, restaurants, small . We are talking in a istian Harel, technical ce of the National r, which oversees St. Lucia's EU aid

iled explanation of the arch 21, at a public at the Greenfields Inn,

Dennery. The first three beneficiaries – all women from Laborie – signed their agreements before a large crowd which turned up to learn about the exciting opportunity.

Here's how the facility works. First, you have to get a business plan prepared, detailing the relevant particulars about the enterprise you wish to set up. When that is done, you go to any participating financial institution, put in an application for a loan, get the business plan evaluated, and wait for an answer.

"If the (institution) approves your business plan, automatically you are eligible for a grant up to maximum of \$25,000," says Harel. "Let's take an example. You are a fisherman. You want to purchase a new engine, nets and things like that....

"If the institution approves your business which is for \$40,000, you will have a grant of \$20,000 and a loan of \$20,000. It means you will have to pay interest and reimburse only \$20,000," Harel explains.

The purpose of the grant is to pay for the preparation of the business plan, fees and other expenses related to the business loan application. If any funds remain after these expenses have been met, the balance goes to pay for, let's say it's the fisherman, fishing equipment and other things he needs.

"We really believe this can be a good help when you are starting," says Harel. "If the loan is approved, it means you have a viable business.

The Rural Credit Facility, seen as another avenue to help displaced banana farmers find a new source of income, came out of discussions Prime Minister Dr. Kenny D. Anthony held with the EU in St. Vincent and the Grenadines last year.

A low-income housing facility and a plan to support the development of the private sector also form part of a total development assistance package of over EC\$30 million

Medium size enterprises can also benefit under the Rural Credit Facility being managed by the St. Lucia Credit Union League, credit unions, the National Research and Development Foundation, and the Bank of St. Lucia. Other banks have expressed interest in participating and may join the list soon.

The first three beneficiaries, who belong to the Laborie Credit Union, are getting assistance to launch a pre-school, a bookstore, and an aquaculture (fresh water fish and shrimp) project.

Parliamentary representative for Dennery South, Health Minister Damian Greaves, is lauding the Office of the National Accounting Officer – which falls under the Prime Minister's Office — for going into communities around the island to inform residents about the opportunities.



#### Member of Parliame Hon. Damia

"This is what governa says. "Not staying expecting people to a do certain things but (" these, you need to co the people...."

"It is a timely exercise," is an opportunity f unemployed, who a begin some activity o expand their self-em





owing list of areas leading the way in is time, it's in the consumer rights

r who ultimately nce in determining y business. Indeed, pany, which can solid consumer ods or services it Yet, ironically, the is taken for granted.

p of growing public quality and safety s on the market. e advent of global , Government is in iging to Parliament tion Bill for passage

Consumer Protection Commission will be established as a type of watchdog government agency to enforce the legal rights of consumers. The Commission, among other things, will carry out investigations on behalf of consumers who believe they were adversely affected through the sale of goods and provision of services.

#### **Product Safety**

The purpose of such investigations will be to determine whether the goods or services complained of, were sold or provided in contravention of the Consumer Protection Act.

The Director of Consumer Affairs is given power by the legislation to publish, with the approval of the St. Lucia Bureau of Standards, warning notices in newspapers relating to product safety, product

"Consumers are the largest economic group anywhere in the world, and they make an important contribution to social and economic development," Pierre points out. "Business, trade and commerce cannot be successful if consumers are not in a position to utilize the goods and services produced."

"The views, opinions, concerns and rights of consumers must be considered at all levels of economic and commercial activity and at trade negotiations," he adds.

The present heightened level of consumer awareness in St. Lucia is largely the result of efforts by Government, led by the Consumer Affairs Department, to sensitize the public about their rights in this unfolding era of globalisation and trade liberalization.

A spin-off of these efforts has been the establishment, about a year ago, of the



oring to ensure quality and safety

before Cabinet for d on a draft prepared aribbean Community, member states which adopt harmonized , in the context of the ed CARICOM single ۲.

3ill," explains Minister , Philip J. Pierre, "is notion and protection its in relation to the services to ensure the alth and safety of the з."

standards, product information, and the recall of goods.

Another key provision of the Consumer Protection Bill is the imposition of obligations on the vendors of goods and the providers of services in St. Lucia. .

"For example, a vendor or provider is under an obligation in reasonable circumstances to provide information on the origin, price, care and other terms of goods being sold," Pierre explains.

"The vendor or provider is also under an obligation to provide receipts and warranties," he adds. "The Bill also prohibits a vendor or provider from

National Consumer Association, which has been waging a highly vocal and visible campaign for a better deal for consumers. The Consumer Affairs Department facilitated the establishment of this independent body.

#### **Telecommunications Services**

The determined crusade by OECS countries, spearheaded by Senator Calixte George, for telecommunications liberalization to secure a better deal for consumers, also did a lot to raise awareness here and the rest of the subregion about consumer rights and issues.

Consumers, in fact, are today reaping the

#### Hon. Phili Minister of Co

With the establishmer of the East Caribbean Authority (ECTEL), P regulator is "to super of this sector in a trar manner so as to allo for all and particularly

The theme for this y World Consumer "Corporate Control of GM Link". The choic international debate modified (GM) food safety for human co concerns about a pc and other serious dis

"Recently, the m demonstrated to the practices could affect and the general pul Pierre. "Safety pr observed throug processing and distrik consumer confidenc€

As the debate on gene continues, the positic of St. Lucia, as spelt c of Consumer Affairs should exercise caut products are available

Meantime, the St. Standards is stepping the safety of food anc consultants to come up with a suitable ty, which is to be constructed on a site off ghway, not far away from the Victoria

it is not going to be constructed but it is well ilfred Pierre, National Accounting Officer for ) development assistance.

the Government has to go and look for funds ospital. We have EC\$67 million that is available I, state-of-the-art hospital can be built," Pierre

roject is coming from the EU development ne to the island.

led an update on the project – the centrepiece plan for St Lucia's health care sector — as he evelopment initiatives that stand to bring great

onstructing a new psychiatric hospital in Marigot ope, which has outlived its usefulness.

> opening of the new general hospital, Pierre .ucians are currently attending medical school /ork as doctors at the facility on their return

### The Victoria Hospital has continued to serve as the major health care institution in St. Lucia

## RIGHTS

sumers to continue ducate themselves d privileges in all ne financial sector ieen several recent arious charges and

certain local banks, our Prime Minister, nterest rates to mortgage loans. of bank charges is re concern, and we of the inquiry to be Eastern Caribbean minister says.

mers must ensure themselves with all tering into contracts other financial member that they ask questions and s."



**FHANK YO** 

decision by the Frencl Saint Lucians to visi visas. Initially Ambassa role in facilitating that i his effort and his supp able to travel to Mari initially, on an experim now we have to make a sound and proper foot finalising certain adju-

Mr. Vidal was also inst French Embassy to a Lucia Police Force equipment. Dr. Anthon also contributed infrastructural develor

"One of the projects th the Road Rehabilita enhance our eco-touris year we announce Francaise de Deve available a very generc a loan that provide moratorium for which w grateful but what is r that that loan is going Saint Lucians partici residing in communiti potential is real and o

Ambassador Henry Vic to develop there mus